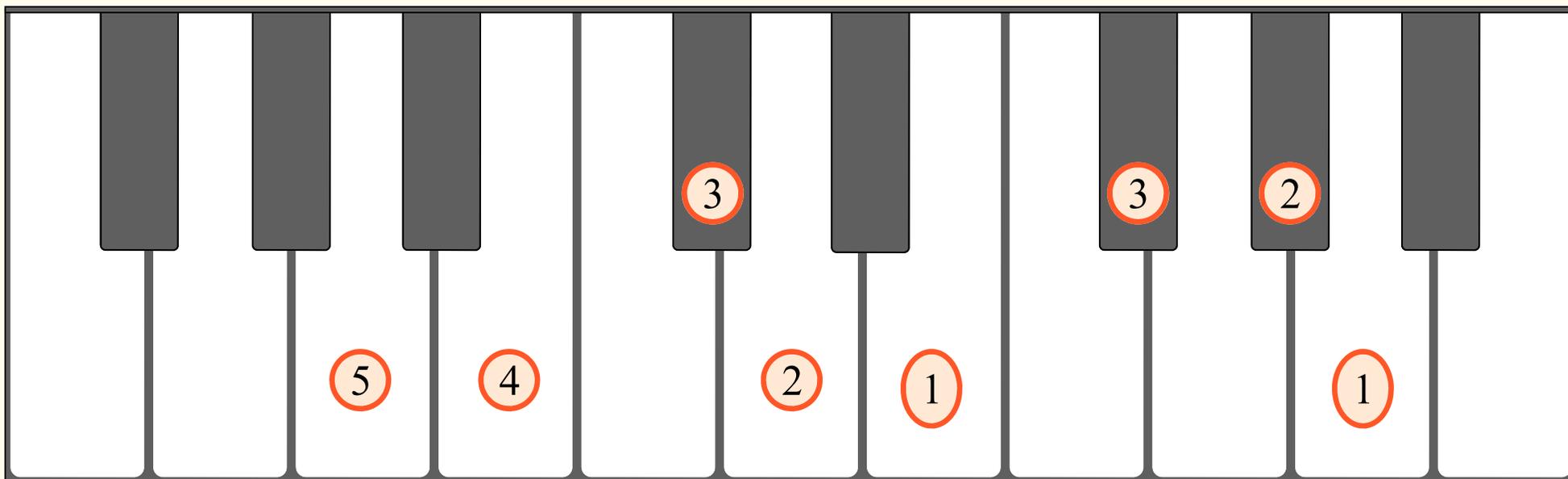
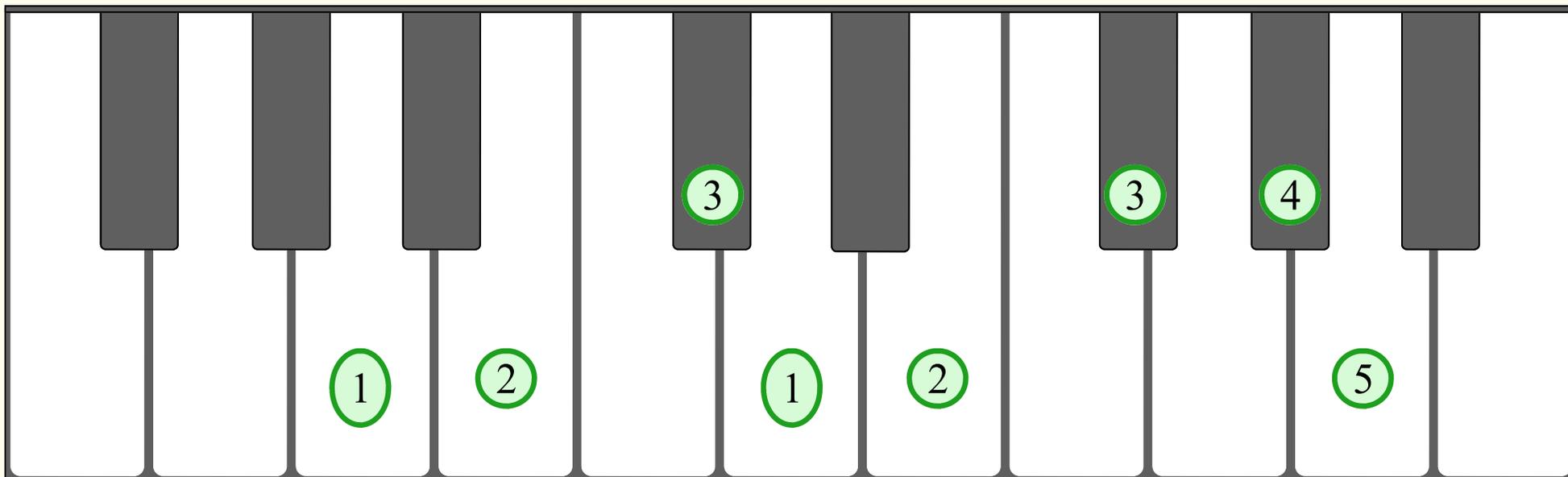


A major



A major

Musical notation for the A major scale in treble and bass clefs. The treble clef starts on A4 (finger 1) and ends on A5 (finger 1). The bass clef starts on A2 (finger 5) and ends on A3 (finger 5). Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-5 below the notes.

①

Thumbs come together on internal A.

①

③

3s come together on C sharp and F sharp.

③

Key signature for A major: two sharps (F# and C#).

Piano keyboard diagram showing fingerings for the A major scale. The diagram is divided into four groups of three keys each, representing the four octaves of the scale. Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-5 in colored circles (green for thumbs, red for other fingers) placed above or below the keys.

Octave	Key	Fingering
1st Octave	A2	5
	B2	4
	C3	1
	D3	2
	E3	3
	F3	3
2nd Octave	G3	1
	A3	2
	B3	3
	C4	3
	D4	4
	E4	2
3rd Octave	F4	1
	G4	2
	A4	3
	B4	3
	C5	4
	D5	2
4th Octave	E5	1
	F5	2
	G5	3
	A5	3
	B5	4
	C6	2

G sharp / A flat harmonic minor

Musical notation for G sharp harmonic minor scale in treble and bass clefs. The treble clef starts on G sharp (F#) and the bass clef starts on G sharp (F#). Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-4.

Musical notation for A flat harmonic minor scale in treble and bass clefs. The treble clef starts on A flat (G) and the bass clef starts on A flat (G). Fingerings are indicated by numbers 1-4.

1

Thumbs come together on B.

3

3s come together on D sharp / E flat; G sharp / A flat.

1

3

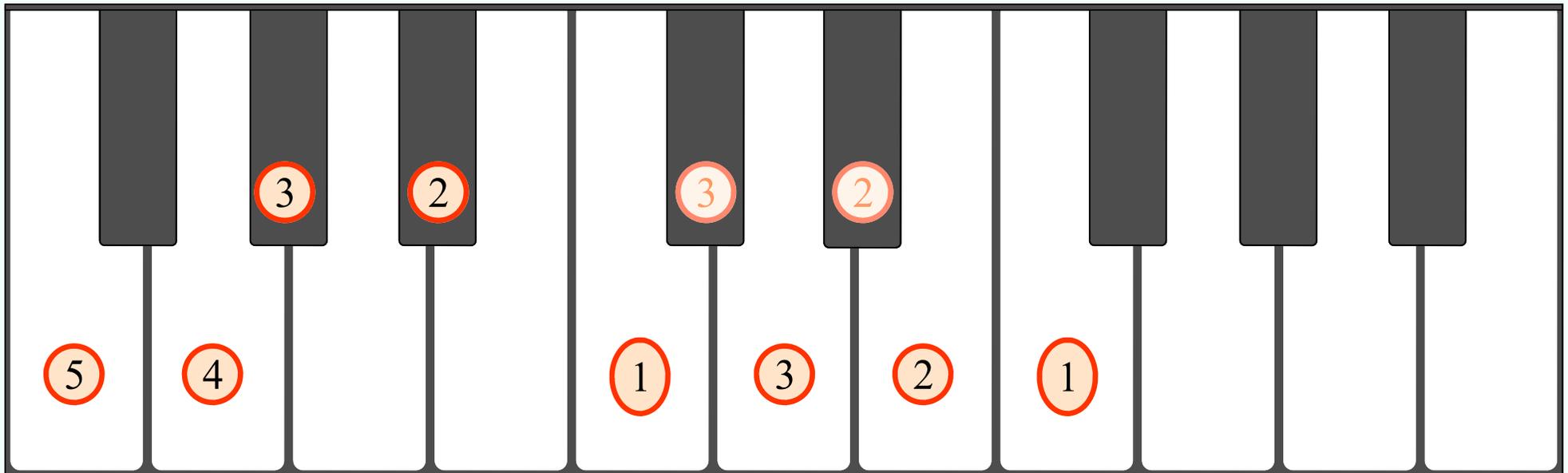
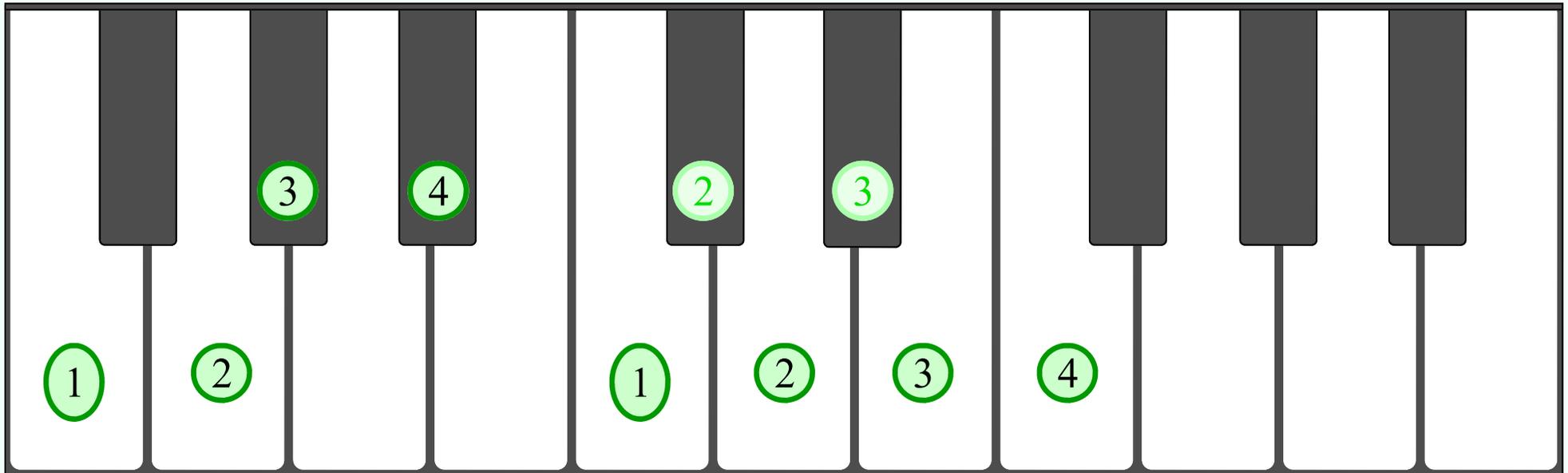
Musical notation showing the key signature for G sharp harmonic minor (three sharps: F#, C#, G#).

Musical notation showing the key signature for A flat harmonic minor (three flats: Bb, Eb, Ab).

Diagram of a piano keyboard with fingerings for G sharp and A flat harmonic minor scales. Green circles indicate fingerings for the ascending scale, and red circles indicate fingerings for the descending scale.

F melodic minor

D natural and E natural ascending; E flat and D flat descending



F melodic minor

①

Thumbs come together on C and internal F.

①

③

3s come together on A flat.

③